

HealthBrief



Although urinary incontinence becomes more common with age, aging doesn't cause it. It's a medical matter affecting men and women both young and old.

Instead of suffering silently and feel-

ing embarrassed, talk to your doctor, urges Judi Lee Chervenak, M.D., of Albert Einstein College of Medicine. "Rapid identification is es-

BLADDER **CONTROL BUGS** MILLIONS OF AMERICANS.

sential," she says. "The longer you wait, the worse it may get." Treatments can include biofeedback,

What you need to know

bladder retraining and medicines.

3 common types

- Stress incontinence: Triggered by coughing, sneezing, heavy lifting
- Urge incontinence or overactive bladder: You feel you "gotta go" but can't get there quickly enough
- Overflow incontinence: The full bladder leaks

Common causes

- Conditions: diabetes, multiple sclerosis, urinary tract infection, constipation
- Medicines: tranquilizers, diuretics, blood pressure pills
- Diet: alcohol, colas, chocolate
- In women: pregnancy, childbirth, menopause
- In men: prostate problems

Prevention tips

- Perform Kegel exercises (for women) to strengthen pelvic muscles.
- Limit fluids at bedtime.
- Drink cranberry juice to prevent urinary tract infections.
- Eat more fiber.

Before you visit a doctor

Keep a "bladder diary" to help identify your triggers and learn control. Bring it with you when you see your doctor. For a free printout, go online to kidney.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases /pubs/diary/index.htm. III

- Susan T. Lennon